**ikB & 15**

**nksgs**

**dfo & dchj] jghe] o`Un**

***¼d½ 'kCnkFkZ &*** dkdks&fdldk] FkksFkk&O;FkZ dk ] lkg&jktk] Loku & dqRrk

***¼[k½ nksgs dk lkj &***

1. dchj us dkSvk vkSj dks;y ds LoHkko esa varj crk;k gS ] fdl izdkj ehBh cksyh lHkh dks yqHkkrh gSA
2. lk/kq dh rqyuk lwi ls xbZ gSA ftl izdkj lwi vPNs vPNs /kku dks vyx djds csdkj dks mM+k nsrk gSA
3. ftlds eu ls fdlh pht dh bZPNk [kRe gks tkrh gSS ] mls dqN Hkh ugha pkfg, gksrk gS oks jktkvksa dk jktk gSA
4. O;fDr dks izR;sd dk;Z viuh lkeF;Z ds vuqlkj djuk pkfg, vFkkZr~ fn[kkos ds pDdj esa mls viuk uqdlku ugha djuk pkfg,A
5. jghe th ds vuqlkj vksNs O;fDr ls uk rks nq’euh vPNh vkSj u gh cSj D;ksafd oks dHkh Hkh viuk vlyh :i fn[kk ldrk gSA
6. o`Un vius nksgs esa dgrs gS fd izR;sd dk;Z ds gksus dk le; fuf’pr gksrk gS ] ftl izdkj le; vkus ij gh o`{k ij Qy yxrs gSa] pkgs fdruk gh ikuh Mkyk tk, mlh izdkj pkgs ge dqN Hkh dj ys le; ij gh ifj.kke feysxkA

**ikB & 16**

**ml jkr dh ckr**

**ys[kd & fefFkys’oj**

***¼d½ 'kCnkFkZ &*** vugksuh & u gksus okyh ] vlaHko] foink & eqlhcr] ladV

fc;koku & taxy] vfrfFk & esgeku ] vk¡[k yxuk & lks tkuk ] vey djuk & ikyu djukA

***¼[k½ ikB dk lkj &***

1. ys[kd ds thou dh ,d ?kVuk dk o.kZu gS] ftlls ys[kd us ekuork dk ikB lh[kkA
2. ,d cqf<+;k ys[kd ds ?kj vius chekj csVs ds bykt ds fy, enn ekaxus vkrh gS ij ys[kd fHk[kkfju le> dj Hkxk nsrk gSA
3. dqN le; ckn ys[kd dh eksVj lkbZfdy taxy esa [kjkc gks tkrh gS ] jkf= esa isM ikS/ks Mjkous yx jgs Fks] xhn~Mks dh gqvk & gqvk o pksj yqVsjks ds Mj ls ys[kd ?kcjk mBkA
4. ys[kd mlh cqf<;k ds ?kj enn ek¡xus ds fy, tkrk gS] mldk ifr ys[kd ls dgrk gS fd ;gk¡ dksbZ feL=h ugah gS ikl ds xkao ls lqcg mldk csVk cqyk yk,xkA
5. ys[kd eu gh eu ;g lksp jgk Fkk fd ftl cqf<;k dh mlus enn ugha dh mlh ds ifjokj us mlds fy, bruk dqN fd;kA
6. cqf<+;k ds ?kj ls ykSVrs le; ys[kd us ;g iz.k fd;k fd og cqf<+;k }kjk fl[kk, x, ekuork ds ikB ij thou Hkj vey djsxkA

***¼x½ fdz;k fo’ks"k.k &*** fdz;k dh fo’ks"krk crkus okys 'kCnksa dks fdz;k fo’ks"k.k dgrs **gSA blds pkj izdkj gS &**

¼1½ dkyokpd ¼2½ LFkkuokpd ¼3½ ifjek.kokpd ¼4½ jhfrokpd

***¼?k½ dgkuh ys[ku*** & fuEufyf[kr ckrksa dk /;ku j[kuk pkfg,

1. Hkk"kk ljy vkSj e/kqj
2. dsoy ,d ?kVuk dk o.kZu
3. 'kh"kZd NksVk o vkd"kZd
4. dgkuh f’k{kkizn gksuh pkfg,A
5. dgkuh esa ftKklk gksuh pkfg,A

**ikB & 17**

**dkyh**

**ys[kd & Jh fl;kjke 'kj.k xqzIr**

***¼d½ 'kCnkFkZ &*** dqgjke & jksuk ] minzo & mRikr ] :nu & jksuk ] mRdafBr

& bPNk ls Hkjk gqvk ] izQqYy & [kq’k ] vdLekr~ & vpkud ] mxz & Hk;kud] fo/u & ck/kk] eq[kfcj & [kcj nsus okyk] tklwl

***¼[k½ ikB dk lkj &***

1. dgkuh esa cPps dk viuh ek¡ dh e`R;q ds ckn mls fQj ls cqykus ds fy, fd, x, mik; dk o.kZu
2. ';ke~ vius firk ds dksV ls poUuh pqjkdj irax e¡xokrk gSA
3. irax ij ,d dkxt fpidk dj ml ij dkdh fy[k nsrk gSA
4. tSls gh mlus irax vkdk’k esa mM+kbZ ';kew [kq’k gks x;k mlus lkspk fd vc mldh dkdh fQj ls uhps vk tk,xhA
5. ';kew us fQj ls eksVh jLlh ykus ds fy, firk dh dksV ls ,d :i;k pqjk;kA
6. eksVh jLlh blfy, eaxokbZ rkfd dkdh vklkuh ls uhps mrj vk,xhA
7. firkth us ';kew dks iSls pqjkus ds dkj.k ekjk

***¼x½ 'kCn Hksn &***

1. rRle & laLd`r Hkk"kk ls fy, x, 'kCn rRle~ 'kCn dgykrs gSA
2. rn~Hko & laLd`r ds dqN 'kCnksa dks ifjofrZr dj fganh Hkk"kk esa iz;qDr djrs gSaA
3. nsjkt & vke cksypky dh Hkk"kk ls fy, x, 'kCnA
4. fons’k 'kCn & fons’kh Hkk"kk ls fy, x, 'kCnA

**ikB & 18**

**cky yhyk vkSj dqaMfy;kWa**

**dfo & lwjnkl ] fxj/kj**

***¼d½ 'kCnkFkZ &*** tk;kS & iSnk djuk ] fjl & xqLlk] rkr~ & firk] dr & dSls

] fl[kS & lh[k] jh>s & izlUu gksuk] pckbZ & pqxy[kksj] /kwr & pkykd] iwr & csVk ] lks&og ] ikNs & ckn esa ] fcxkjs & fcxkM+uk ] tx & lalkj ] eufg & eu ] Vjr & Vkyuk ] [kVdr & pqHkuk] ft; & g~n; ] ekfg & esa

***¼[k½ cky & yhyk lkj &***

1. buesa d`".k vkSj cyjke ds chp vkilh NksM+NkM+ dks n’kkZ;k x;k gSA
2. cyjke d`".k dks ;g dg dj fp<krs gS fd rqEgsa rks ;’kksnk eS;k us eksy ls fy;k gS ] rq mudk iq= ugha gSA
3. d`".k ;’kksnk ls cyjke dh f’kdk;r djrs gSaA
4. ;’kksnk eu gh eu d`".k ij jh> jgh Fkh D;ksafd mUgsa d`".k dk xqLls ls Hkjk psgjk vPNk yx jgk FkkA
5. cyjke d`".k dks ;g Hkh dgrs gS fd rqEgsa ;’kksnk us dc tUe fn;k gSA uan vkSj ;’kksnk rks xksjs gS vkSj rqe dkysA

**¼x½ vuqikl vyadkj &** tc dksbZ ,d o.kZ vusd 'kCnksa ds 'kq: esa vk, vFkok

,d o.kZ ,d ls vf/kd ckj vk, ] ogk¡ & vuqizkl vyadkj \* gksrk gSA

mnkgj.k & eS;k eksfg nkm cgqr f[k>k;ksaA

\*e\* o.kZ dh vko`fRr gSA

**ikB & 19**

**x.ks’kksRlo**

Unit test-2

***¼d½ 'kCnkFkZ &*** [kafMr gksuk & VwV tkuk ] Lo:i & vkd`fr ] izFkk &

jhfr] 'kSo & f’ko dk ] eksnd & yM~Mw] viZ.k & lkSaiuk ] ifjdzek & pDdj yxkuk ] :f<+ & izFkk] foltZu & R;kxuk

***¼[k½ ikB dk lkj &***

1. ikB esa egkjk"Vª esa euk, tkus okys x.ks’kksRlo dk o.kZu fd;k gSA
2. x.ks’k prqFkhZ dks fouk;d prqFkhZ Hkh dgrs gSA ;g Hkknzin eghus ds 'kqDy i{k dh pkSFk dks euk;k tkrk gSA
3. x.kifr dk okgu ew"kd gSA
4. eqacbZ esa ?kjks esa dke djus okys \* jkek\* ;k \* ckyw\* ?kj & ?kj ukpus vkrs gSA
5. tks yksx Lo;a x.kifr foltZu djus ugha tk ldrs os lkoZtfud ewfrZ ds lkFk vius ?kj dh NksVh ewfrZ j[k nsrs gSA
6. x.kifr dh ewfrZ;ksa dks Vªdks eas j[k dj tqywl fudkyk tkrk gS] tc tqywl leqnz fdukjs igq¡prk gS rks \* x.kifr ckIik eksj;k \* ds ukjs yxk, tkrs gS vkSj vxys o"kZ tYnh vkus ds fy, dgrs gq, foltZu fd;k tkrk gSA

***¼x½ lfU/k &*** nks /ofu;ksa ds esy ls gksus okys fodkj dks laf/k dgrs gSA rhu Hksn gksr gS &

¼1½ Loj ¼2½ O;atu ¼3½ folxZ

**ikB & 20**

**ns'k HkDr iq#**

**ukVddkj & izks0 lh0ts0 nklok.kh**

**MkW0 vkse izdk’k flag**

***¼d½ ukVd dk lkj &***

1. jktk iq: ds njckj esa lHkh fpafrr cSBs gS D;ksafd ;wukuh lsuk muds jkT; dh vksj c<+ jgh FkhA
2. r{kf’kyk dk jktk vkEHkh Mj ds dkj.k fldanj ls tkdj fey x;k blfy, mls ns’knzksgh dgk x;kA
3. fldanj dk nwr iq: dks ;g lykg nsrk gS fd oks Hkh vkEHkh dh rjg fldUnj ls lqyg dj ysA
4. ckfj’k ds dkj.k >sye unh dk ikuh p<+k gqvk FkkA blh dkj.k lsuk >sye ikj ugha dj ik jgh FkhA
5. iq: us fldUnj ds ;g iz’u iwNus ij fd muds lkFk dSlk O;ogkj fd;k tk, mRrj fn;k fd ogh tks ,d jktk nwljs jktk ds lkFk djrk gSA
6. fldUnj us iq: dh cgknqjh ls izHkkfor gksdj mldk jkT; ykSVk fn;kA

***¼d½ la;qDr fdz;k &*** ewy fdz;k ds lkFk nwljh fdz;k vFkkZr~ jatd fdz;k dks

tksM+us ij cuus okyh fdz;k dks la;qDr fdz;k dgrs gSA mnkgj.k & cPpks ds lkjs diM+s /kks MkysA ewy fdz;k & /kksuk ] la;qDr & Mkys

**ikB & 21**

**deZohj**

**dfo & jke/kkjhflag \* fnudj\***

***¼d½ 'kCnkFkZ &*** lwjek & ohj] mn;ksx & fujr&dk;Z esa yxs jguk] [ke&lkgl]

fgEer] iz[kj & rst ] ofrZdk & lykbZ ] cRrh

***¼[k½ dfork dk lkj &***

1. dfork ds ek/;e ls dfo gesa pkgs fdruh gh eqf’dys vk, deZ djus dh lh[k nsuk pkgrs gSA
2. dfBukbZ ds le; dk;j O;fDr Mj tkrs gS o ohj O;fDr fcuk fopfyr gq, vkxs c<+rs tkrs gSA
3. euq"; dks foifRr dk lkeuk fcuk Mjs o fcuk viuk /khjt [kks, djuk pkfg,A
4. euq"; dks fNis xq.kksa dks crkus ds fy, dfo us esgUnh vkSj ekfpl dh cRrh dk mnkgj.k fy;k gSA
5. ladV ds le; euq"; dks foifRr dk lkeuk fgEer o /khjt ds lkFk o fuMjrk ls djuk pkfg,A